

Parameters vs. Arguments

```
class Point {  
    Point(double x, double y) {...}  
  
    double getDistanceFrom(Point other) {...}  
  
    void move(char direction, double units) {...}  
}
```

Template Definition

Method Usages

```
class PointTester {  
    static void main(String[] args) {  
        Point p1 = new Point(2.5, -3.6);  
        Point p2 = new Point(-4.8, 5.9);  
        double dist1 = p1.getDistanceFrom(p2);  
        double dist2 = p2.getDistanceFrom(p1);  
        p1.move('R', 7.6);  
    }  
}
```

Scope of Variables in a Class

- Class-level variables may be accessed/modified between methods.
[Assume for now: non-**static**]
- Method-level parameters may be accessed within the declared method only.
- Method-level (local) variables may be accessed/modified within the declared method.

```
class MyClass {  
    int i;  
    int j;  
    void m1 (int p1) {  
        int m;  
    }  
    void m2 (int p2) {  
        int n;  
    }  
}
```

Constructors not using this Keyword

```
public class Person {  
    /*  
     * Attributes.  
     * Person instances have the same attribute names.  
     * Person instances have specific attribute values.  
     */  
    double weight;  
    double height;  
  
    /*  
     * Constructors  
     */  
    public Person() {  
  
    }  
  
    public Person(double newWeight, double newHeight) {  
        weight = newWeight;  
        height = newHeight;  
    }  
}
```

model

```
@Test  
public void test_1() {  
    Person jim = new Person(72, 1.81);  
    Person jonathan = new Person(65, 1.67);  
    assertTrue(jim != jonathan);  
    assertFalse(jim == jonathan);  
    assertNotSame(jim, jonathan);  
    assertNotEquals(jim, jonathan);  
}
```

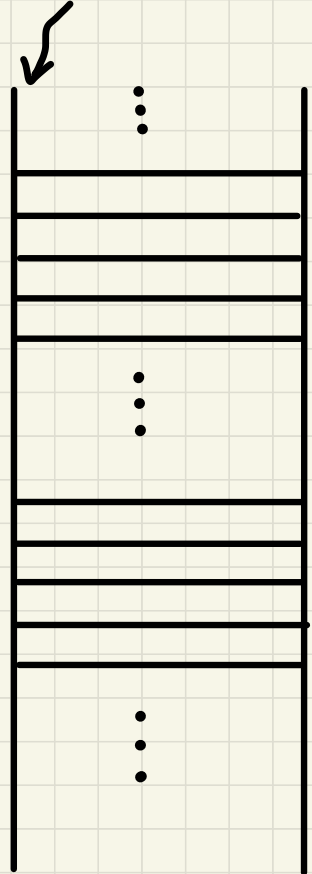
JUnit

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Person jim = new Person(72, 1.81);  
    Person jonathan = new Person(65, 1.67);  
    System.out.println(jim);  
    System.out.println(jonathan);  
}
```

console

- Default Constructor?
- Parameters vs. Arguments
- Reference Variables

memory
(sequence of bytes)



Constructors not using this Keyword

```
public class Person {  
    /*  
     * Attributes.  
     * Person instances have the same attribute names.  
     * Person instances have specific attribute values.  
     */  
    double weight;  
    double height;  
  
    /*  
     * Constructors  
     */  
    public Person() {  
  
    }  
  
    public Person(double newWeight, double newHeight) {  
        weight = newWeight; weight  
        height = newHeight; height  
    }  
}
```

model

Question

- What if names of parameter & attribute are the same?
- implicit "this"